

# Mark Scheme (Results)

Summer 2021

Pearson Edexcel International GCSE In Accounting (4AC1) Paper 01 Introduction to Bookkeeping and Accounting

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## **General Marking Guidance**

- All candidates must receive the same treatment. Examiners must mark the first candidate in exactly the same way as they mark the last.
- Mark schemes should be applied positively. Candidates must be rewarded for what they have shown they can do rather than penalised for omissions.
- Examiners should mark according to the mark scheme not according to their perception of where the grade boundaries may lie.
- There is no ceiling on achievement. All marks on the mark scheme should be used appropriately.
- All the marks on the mark scheme are designed to be awarded. Examiners should always award full marks if deserved, i.e. if the answer matches the mark scheme. Examiners should also be prepared to award zero marks if the candidate's response is not worthy of credit according to the mark scheme.
- Where some judgement is required, mark schemes will provide the principles by which marks will be awarded and exemplification may be limited.
- When examiners are in doubt regarding the application of the mark scheme to a candidate's response, the team leader must be consulted.
- Crossed out work should be marked UNLESS the candidate has replaced it with an alternative response.

#### **SECTION A**

Question Number	Answer	Mark
	Award 1 mark as indicated for each question.	
1	The only correct answer is A Correct an overcharge on an invoice	
	B is not correct because an undercharge would not require a credit note	
	C is not correct because a sales invoice would be issued	(1)
2	D is not correct because a sales invoice would be issued	
Z	The only correct answer is B Purchases returns A is not correct because purchases are recorded in the purchases day book C is not correct because sales are recorded in the sales day book	
	D is not correct because sales returns are recorded in the sales returns day book	(1)
3	The only correct answer is B Credit discounts received	
	A is not correct because this refers to discounts allowed C is not correct because this refers to discounts allowed D is not correct because this should be credited to discounts	
	received	(1)
4	The only correct answer is B Duality	
	A is not correct because confidentiality is a principle of professional ethics C is not correct because integrity is a principle of professional	
	ethics D is not correct because objectivity is a principle of professional ethics	(1)
5	The only correct answer is C Materiality	
	A is not correct because accruals is not relevant in this case B is not correct because business entity is not relevant in this case	(1)
	D is not correct because prudence is not relevant in this case	

6	The only correct answer is D Returns outwards	
	A is not correct because carriage inwards always as a debit	
	balance	
	B is not correct because carriage outwards always as a debit	
	balance	
	C is not correct because returns outwards always as a debit	(4)
	balance	(1)
7	The only correct answer is D Interest charged by a supplier	
	on late payment	
	A is not correct because amounts paid to credit suppliers would	
	appear on the debit side	
	B is not correct because contra would appear on the debit side	
	C is not correct because discount received from credit suppliers	
	would appear on the debit side	(1)
8	The only correct answer is A Income statement	
	B is not correct because the balance would not appear in the	
	statement of financial position	
	C is not correct because the balance would not appear in the	
	trade payables ledger	
	D is not correct because the balance would not appear in the	
	trade receivables ledger	(1)
9	The only correct answer is B \$480 in the sales day book	
	A is not correct because \$480 represents a sale	
	C is not correct because \$456 incorrectly takes off the cash	
	discount	
	D is not correct because \$456 incorrectly takes off the cash	(1)
	discount	(1)
10	The only correct answer is C Debit Drawings: Credit Bank	
	A is not correct because the entry must be credited to bank	
	B is not correct because the entry must be credited to bank	
	D is not correct because the entry does not affect the cash	
	account	(1)
	TOTAL FOR OUESTIONS 1-10 = 10 MARKS	

## TOTAL FOR QUESTIONS 1-10 = 10 MARKS

Question	Answer				Mark
Number 11	Award marks	s as indicated.			
		L Sprin	voice eon g Street		
			wport l9 3HS		
	Phoenix		No. 3240		
	22 Kerry Driv Bradford BD		Date 29 Mar		
	Quantity	Description	Unit cost \$	Total cost \$	
	6	Mobile phones	85.50	(i) 513.00 <b>(1)</b>	
	36	USB cables	2.20	(ii) 79.20 <b>(1)</b>	
	Subtotal	(iii) 592.20 <b>(1of)</b>			
	Trade discou	int 25%	(iv) 148.05 <b>(1of)</b>		
	Total	(v) 444.15 <b>(1of)</b>			
					(5)

## TOTAL FOR QUESTION 11 = 5 MARKS

Answer						Mai		
Award marks for figures as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details Rent Account								
Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$			
Mar 31	Bank / Cash book	3 750.00	Apr 1	Balance b/d	500.00			
		(1)			(1)			
			Mar 31	Income statement	3 000.00			
					(1of)			
				Balance c/d	250.00			
		3 750.00			3 750.00			
Apr 1	Balance b/d	250.00 ( <b>1of)</b>						
	1			1	1]			
						(5		
	Award ma Award 1 n Date Mar 31	Award marks for figures as i         Award 1 mark for all correct         Date       Details         Mar 31       Bank / Cash book         Image: Contract of the second se	Award marks for figures as indicated.         Award 1 mark for all correct dates and date	Award marks for figures as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details Rent AccourtDateDetails\$DateMar 31Bank / Cash book3 750.00 (1)Apr 1 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Mar 31 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Apr 1 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Mar 31 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Apr 1 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Mar 31 Mar 31Image: Colspan="2">Mar 3750.00 Apr 1 Balance b/dImage: Colspan="2">250.00	Award marks for figures as indicated.         Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details         Rent Account         Date       Details       \$       Date       Details         Mar 31       Bank / Cash book       3 750.00       Apr 1       Balance b/d         Image: Color of the statement of the sta	Award marks for figures as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct dates and details Rent AccountDateDetails\$DateDetails\$Mar 31Bank / Cash book3 750.00Apr 1Balance b/d500.00(1)Image: Stress of the stress o		

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 12 = 5 MARKS

Question Number	Answer		Mark
13	Award marks for figures as indicated. Award 1 mark for all correct details		
	Daya Bank Reconciliation Statement at 30	April 2021	
		\$	
	Updated balance in bank per cash book	\$ 543 <b>(1)</b>	
	Updated balance in bank per cash book Unpresented cheques		
		543 <b>(1)</b>	

## TOTAL FOR QUESTION 13 = 5 MARKS

## TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION A = 25 MARKS

## **SECTION B**

Question Number	Answer										
l4(a)	Award	1 mark for eac	h correct figu	ire on co	orrect side	e as indio	cated.				
		1 mark for all c	-								
	Cash book										
	Date	Details	Discount	Cash	Bank	Date	Details	Discount	Cash	Bank	
	2021		\$	\$	\$	2021		\$	\$	\$	
	Apr 1	Balance b/d		25 <b>*</b>		Apr 1	Balance b/d			110*	
										(1) for	
										both bals	
	3	Joseph	162		1 458	12	BL Council			220	
					(1)					(1)	
	21	Sales		80		23	Bank		65		
				(1)					(1)		
	23	Cash			65	27	Window cleaner		28		
					(1)				(1)		
	30	Balance c/d			992	30	AWB	115		2 185	
										(1)	
						30	Balance c/d		12		
			162	105	2 515			115	105	2 515	
	May 1	Balance b/d		12*		May 1	Balance b/d			992 <b>*</b>	
										(1of) for both bals	

Question Number	Answer	Mark
14(b)	Award up to 2 marks for each benefit and 1 mark for a conclusion.	
	Sample answer	
	Acts as a deterrent to fraud <b>(1)</b> as it will be maintained by a different member of staff to the cash book clerk <b>(1)</b> .	
	Avoids overcrowding the main cash book (1) so reducing the number of entries made by the main cashier (1).	
	Yes, maintaining a separate petty cash system will be beneficial to Raheem (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 14 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer						Mark
15(a)	Award 1	mark for each fi	gure as in	dicated.			
	Award 1	mark for all corr	ect dates	and det	ails.		
		Trade R	eceivable	s Ledger	Control Account		
	Date 2021	Details	\$	Date 2021	Details	\$	
	1 Mar	Balance b/d	56 240	31 Mar	Contra/set-off	120 ( <b>1</b> )	
	31	Sales day book	38 910 ( <b>1</b> )		Cash book / Discounts allowed	720 (1)	
		Bank/cash book	410 ( <b>1</b> )		Journal /Irrecoverable debts	450 (1)	
		Interest charged	80 (1)		Bank/cash book	44 600 ( <b>1</b> )	
			(-)		Sales returns day book	1 420 (1)	
					Balance c/d	48 330	
			95 640			95 640	
	1 Apr	Balance b/d	48 330				

Question Number	Answer						Mark				
15(b)	Award 1 mark for each figure as indicated.										
		mark for all correct									
	Trade Payables Ledger Control Account										
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$					
	2021			2021							
	31 Mar	Cash book/	390	1 Mar	Balance b/d	42 580					
		Discounts received	(1)								
		Bank/cash book	36 070	31	Purchases day book	32 550					
			(1)			(1)					
		Purchases	1 050								
		returns day book	(1)								
		Contra/set-off	120								
			(1)								
		Balance c/d	37 500								
			75 130			75 130					
				1 Apr	Balance b/d	37 500					
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·					(6)				

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 15 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark
16(a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Principle <b>(1).</b>	(1)

Question Number	Answer					Mark
16(b)	Award n	narks fo	or correct detail and amount as indica	nted.		
	Date 2021	Error	Details	Debit \$	Credit \$	
	31 March	1	Motor insurance	400 <b>(1)</b>		
			Motor vehicles		400 <b>(1)</b>	
		2	Suspense	90 <b>(1)</b>		
			Trade receivables (ledger control account)		90 <b>(1)</b>	
		3	General expenses	120 <b>(1)</b>		
			Bank		120 <b>(1)</b>	
		4	Returns inwards	150 <b>(1)</b>		
			Returns outwards	150 <b>(1)</b>		
			Suspense		300 <b>(1)</b>	
		1		I		(9

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
16(c)	Award up to 2 marks for an advantage, up to 2 marks for a disadvantage and 1 mark for a conclusion.	
	Sample answer	
	Ensures the arithmetical accuracy of the entries in the books <b>(1)</b> as both sides must be equal <b>(1).</b>	
	However, it does not identify all types of error <b>(1),</b> for example an error of principle. <b>(1)</b>	
	Jacques should continue to produce a trial balance as it is an important part of the verification process. <b>(1)</b>	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(5)
	TOTAL FOR OUESTION 16 - 15 MARK	

TOTAL FOR QUESTION 16 = 15 MARKS

Question Number	Answer	Mark
17(a)	Award 1 mark for identification plus 1 mark for development.To take account of the likelihood that some debtors will not be able to pay the amount due (1), which ensures compliance with the prudence concept (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(2)

Question Number	Answer			Mark
17(b)(i)	Award mark	c as indicated.		
		Other payables		
		Other receivables	✓ (1)	
		Provision		
				(1)

Question Number	Answer			Mark
17(b)(ii)	Award mark	s as indicated.		
		Other payables	√ (1)	
		Other receivables		
		Provision		
		L		(1)

Question Number	Answer					Mark
17(c)	Award marks as indicated.					
		Current assets	Non- current assets	Current liabilities	Non- current liabilities	
	Other payables			<ul><li>✓ (1)</li></ul>		
	Other receivables	<ul><li>✓ (1)</li></ul>				
	Provision for irrecoverable debts	√ (1)				(3)

Question Number	Answer			Mark		
17(d)	Award marks as indicated.					
	Transaction	Source document	Book of original entry			
	Paid bank charges	Bank statement <b>(1)</b>	Cash book (1)			
	Returned damaged goods to a credit supplier	(Purchase) credit note <b>(1)</b>	Purchases returns day book <b>(1)</b>			
	Purchased a new motor vehicle on credit	Invoice (1)	(General) journal <b>(1)</b>			
	Payment to a supplier by credit transfer	Remittance advice <b>(1)</b>	Cash book <b>(1)</b>	(8)		

# TOTAL FOR QUESTION 17 = 15 MARKS

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
18(a)	Award marks as indicated.	
	Capital expenditure is the purchase or improvement of non-current assets (1) whereas revenue expenditure is the day-to-day running costs of the business (1) The benefit from capital expenditure is expected to last for more than one year (1) whereas the benefit from revenue expenditure is expected to last	
	for less than one year (1).	
	Accept any other appropriate responses.	(4)

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
18(b)	Award marks as indicated. (Maximum 2 marks).	
	Wear and tear	
	Obsolescence	
	Economic factors	
	Time factor	
	Usage	
	Technological change	(2)

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
18(c)	Award 1 mark as indicated	
	Accruals (1) or Prudence (1) or Consistency (1)	
		(1)

Question	Answer	Mark
Number		
18(d) (i)	Award marks as indicated	
	\$30 720 ( <b>2</b> ) or \$38 400 (1)	
		(2)

Question	Answer					
Number						
18(d)(ii)	Award 1	mark for each f	igure as inc	dicated.		
	Award 1	mark for all cor	rect dates a	and deta	ils.	
		Μ	otor Vehic	le Dispos	al Account	
	Date	Details	\$	Date	Details	\$
	Dec 1	Motor vehicle	48 000	Dec 1	Provision for	17 280
	2020		(1)	2020	depreciation	(1of)
					Cash book/ bank	14 000
						(1)
					Bilal	14 000
						(1)
				Jan 31	Income statement	2 720
				2021		(1of)
			48 000			48 000

## **TOTAL FOR QUESTION 18= 15 MARKS**

#### TOTAL MARKS FOR SECTION B = 75 MARKS

**TOTAL MARKS FOR PAPER = 100 MARKS** 

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